Oracle's Application Development Framework (ADF) at a Glance



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Objectives

- Be aware of Oracle's Application Development Framework (ADF) standards-based applications
- Understand ADF development using advanced graphical editing and declarative techniques
- Know ADF's Java and XML underpinnings
- See how JDeveloper creates ADF applications
- Grasp ADF BC's reusable data source support
- Learn how to build UIs graphically with drag and drop components, and declarative properties



Who Am I?

- John King Partner, King Training Resources
- Providing training to Oracle and IT community for over 20 years – http://www.kingtraining.com
- "Techie" who knows Oracle, SQL, Java, and PL/SQL pretty well (along with many other topics)
- Leader in Service Oriented Architecture (SOA) design and implementation
- Member of ODTUG (Oracle Development Tools User Group) Board of Directors
- Active member of Rocky Mountain Oracle Users Group (RMOUG)



Who Are You?

- Forms Developer
- 4GL Developer
- Java Developer
- All of the above
- None of the above



Oracle Fusion Architecture

- So what is Oracle's "Fusion" and where does it fit?
- Oracle uses the title "Fusion" to unify its SOAdirected offerings and highlight the integration features incorporated in their products
- Two major legs of Oracle Fusion Architecture are:
 - Oracle Fusion Middleware
 - Oracle Fusion Applications



Oracle Fusion Middleware

- Oracle Fusion Middleware (FMW) includes several key application development components including:
 - Oracle WebLogic Server (application server)
 - Oracle JDeveloper (multi-purpose IDE)
 - Application Development Framework (ADF)
 - Other Oracle Application Development tools:
 - TopLink (object-relational mapping)
 - JRocket (high-speed JVM)
 - Tuxedo (transaction-monitor)
 - Coherence (in-memory data grid; svc sharing/caching)
 - More...



Oracle Application Development Framework (ADF), page 1

- ADF is a "meta-Framework" interacting with a variety of underlying software components (including Frameworks) to provide:
 - Database connectivity and transfer
 - Mapping of application views to data sources
 - Database interaction: constraints, keys, data types, master/detail, null handling
 - Data caching via entity objects

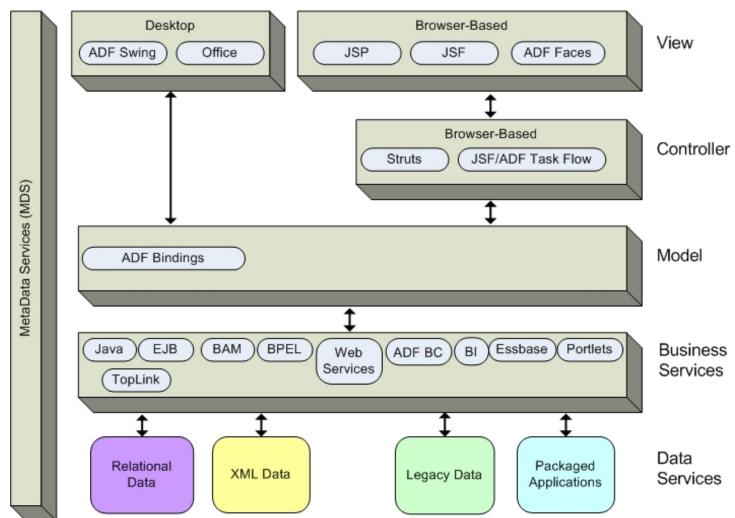


Oracle Application Development Framework (ADF), page 2

- ADF features (continued)
 - Transaction management (locks, commit, rollback, etc...)
 - Declarative validation
 - Business logic and event handling
 - User Interface (UI) logic, flow, look & feel
 - Data-bound UI Components
 - UI properties including: formatting, colors, defaults, visual components, LOVs, etc...



ADF Technology "Stack"





Why Oracle ADF?

- Oracle Application Development Framework (ADF)
 is a Java-based development tool (much like Oracle
 Forms is a PL/SQL-based tool) designed to take full
 advantage of Java Enterprise Edition or Java EE
- Java EE is one of the most widespread application environments today
- ADF's 4GL features make application development much easier than normal Java "coding"
- Oracle is rewriting their ERP stack as "Fusion Applications" using ADF; the already rich toolset gets richer every day



Do I Need to Know Java?

- Probably not well
 - Someone with very basic Java and Web Skills can easily create applications with ADF (much the same as someone with basic PL/SQL could create very basic Oracle Forms)
 - Someone on your team needs to know Java very well
- Someone on your team needs to understand ADF and its available components very well



Is Forms Going Away?

- NO, NO, NO, NO, NO
- Oracle is committed to supporting Oracle Forms for many years to come
- A new version of Oracle Forms (12g) is on the way!



ADF: Two Major Pieces

- ADF has many parts but two are central to creating applications
 - ADF BC Business Components (data)
 - ADF Faces Graphical User Interface



ADF Business Components (ADF BC)

- ADF Business Components is a framework that simplifies developing Java EE business services
- ADF BC is part of the ADF Business Services layer and is used to provide:
 - Persistence and data retrieval with SQL using data views
 - Object-Relational Mapping (ORM) between Java classes and database data
 - Simplified data access, validation, and business logic
 - Transactional infrastructure
 - Implementation of best practices

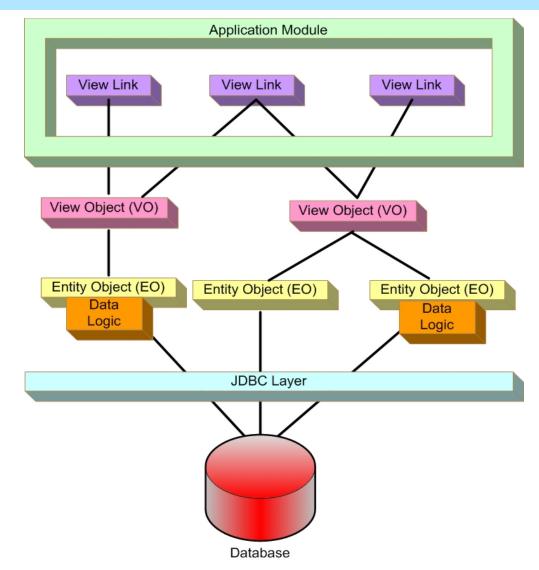


ADF BC Objects

- ADF BC is implemented using a variety of objects to:
 - Define Insert-Update-Delete views to perform queries and data manipulation
 - Define query views (read-only)
 - Define links between queries



ADF BC - Component Structure





ADF BC Components

ADF BC uses a variety of object types to represent data:

- Database tables and views Application Base Data

Entity Objects
 Business rules, validations, defaults for a table (or view)

View Objects
 SQL output to query, filter,
 join, modify, or sequence data

Application Modules
 Use View Objects to access/modify data acting as

a back-end data service

Appl. Module Data Model Describes actual View
 Object uses

Objects may be reused in multiple Application Modules



ADF Data Binding

- After identifying Entity Objects and View Objects two additional ADF Data Model components are used
 - Data Controls

- Binding Containers

Java objects used to abstract View Object Business Services

Java object; provides data access to a single ADF application page, fragment, or activity



Java Server Faces (JSF)

- Java Server Faces (JSF) is a Web-tier framework of JSP technology and JSP Tag libraries to create and use User Interface components
- JSF is extended by components of Oracle ADF Faces
- JSF includes:
 - Runtime architecture
 - Library of JSF components
 - JSF "Life Cycle"
 - Many JSF-Oriented Files



ADF Faces

- Even though JSF sought to simplify user interface; it is often felt to be too complex
- Oracle has extended JSF as "ADF Faces" providing a set of libraries and tags that include enhanced UI components and easier use
- Oracle has presented ADF Faces to the Open Source community where it is part of the Apache Foundation Trinidad MyFaces project

http://myfaces.apache.org/trinidad/index.html



Using ADF

- Using ADF Faces is simple using JDeveloper:
 - Add Application layout containers to describe user interface
 - Add ADF Faces components to layout containers
 - All UI is done with ADF Faces; no HTML coding
- Features added by ADF Faces:
 - Pop-ups and Dialog boxes
 - Data Visualization Tools: Charts, graphics, etc...
 - Declarative AJAX support
 - More...



ADF Controller

- The ADF Controller extends the JSF controller and controls ADF's MVC (Model-View-Controller) in ADF
- ADF Controller features include:
 - Sequence of page displays (may be conditional)
 - Allows partial-page processing in the same way as full page processing; only the necessary part of a page is rendered, the rest is unchanged
 - Allows reuse of page parts
 - Provides conditional control of page flow



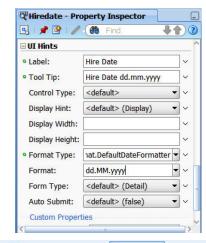
ADF Faces "Rich-Client" Features

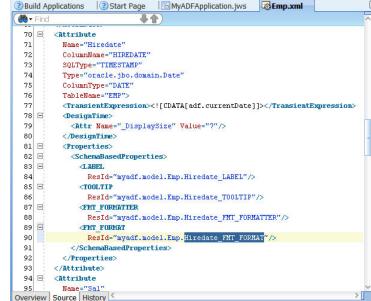
- ADF Faces is designed to create "rich-client" (RC) interfaces; full-featured and declarative including:
 - Complete JDeveloper support graphic development (screen-painter) and property palettes
 - Visual Editor
 - Property Inspector
 - Changeable "skins" to easily alter look-and-feel
 - Modifiable look-and-feel properties (declarative)
 - Layout control



Declarative Features of ADF and JDeveloper

- One of the advantages of ADF and ADF BC is the declarative nature of the framework
 - Rather than writing code to perform typical data definition tasks; developers use JDeveloper Property Palettes to set (or check) values
 - ADF uses XML files to store declared definitions







Oracle JDeveloper

- JDeveloper provides a world-class, easy to use IDE
- Oracle has extended JDeveloper beyond Java to include:
 - Oracle ADF modeling, business services, and GUI design
 - XML edit including Syntax Checking & Schema Validation
 - SQL development including debugging of stored PL/SQL
 - UML Modeling and MDA (Model Driven Architecture)
 - Web Services development
 - ESB design
 - BPEL design
 - Portlets



Downloading JDeveloper

- JDeveloper is Free!
- To learn more about JDeveloper, see Oracle's website:

http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/developer-tools/jdev/overview/index.html



Oracle WebLogic Server

- Oracle WebLogic Server is Oracle's preferred platform to provide both a standard Java EE environment and an environment specifically tailored to Oracle Fusion Middleware; providing:
 - Complete Java EE 5 compatibility
 - Complete Java SE 6 compatibility
 - Web Services support
 - Integration with Oracle's Fusion Middleware tools



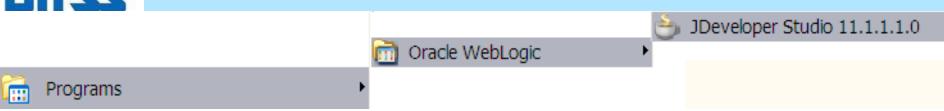
Oracle AS and OC4J?

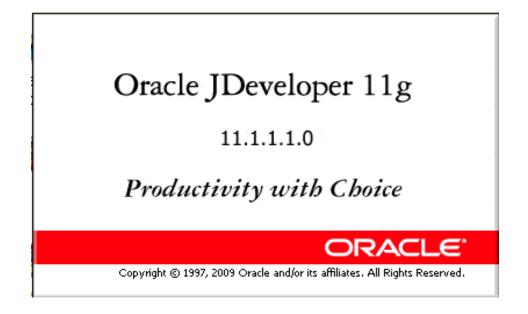
- Oracle WebLogic Server is the replacement for Oracle Application Server (OAS) and OC4J
- OAS and OC4J are still supported and may be used instead of WebLogic if desired but ADF requires Java 1.5 / Java 5 (needed for ADF)
- To learn more about Oracle WebLogic Server see Oracle's website:

<u>http://www.oracle.com/us/products</u>
/middleware/application-server/index.htm



Starting JDeveloper





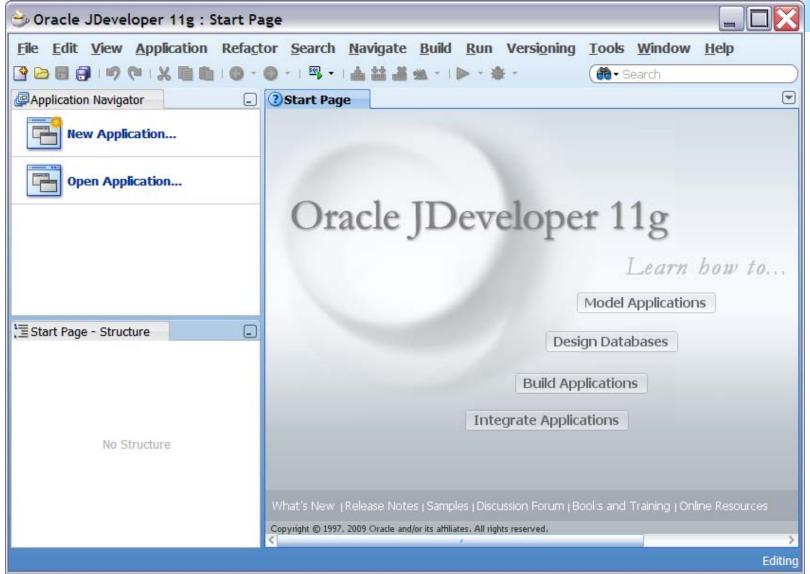


JDeveloper - Select Role



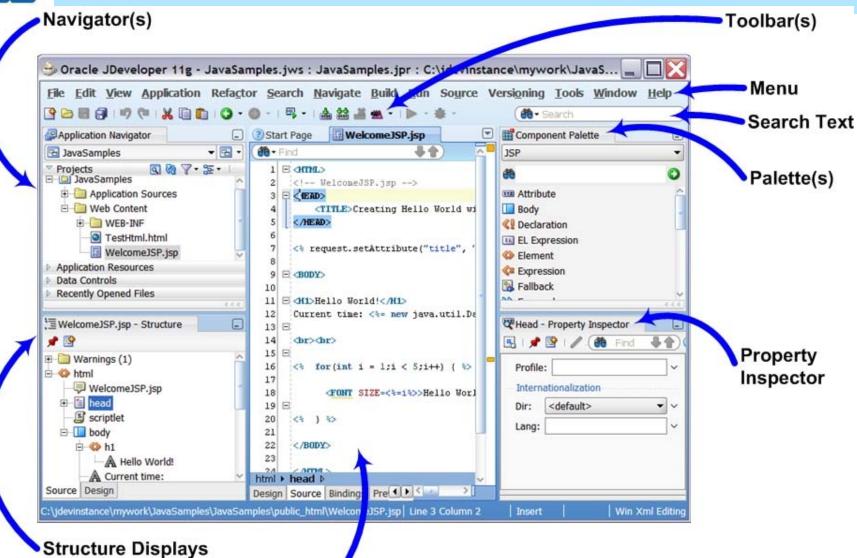


JDeveloper - Start Page





Exploring JDeveloper



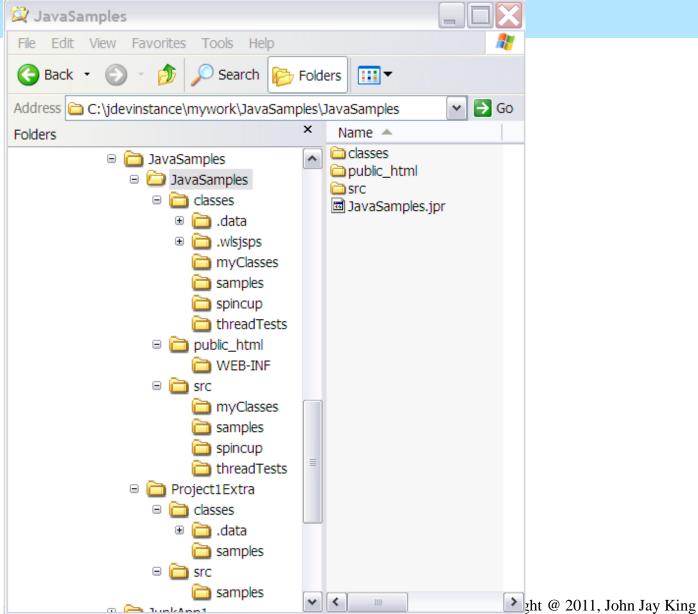


Applications and Projects

- JDeveloper uses a non-standard, Oracle-specific "Application" to group a collection of "Projects" (similar to how it is done by other IDEs)
- All files representing an "Application" share a common root directory (folder) on a disk
- Many Applications may be open at once in JDeveloper; but only one at a time will be visible in the Application Navigator



JDeveloper Directory Structure

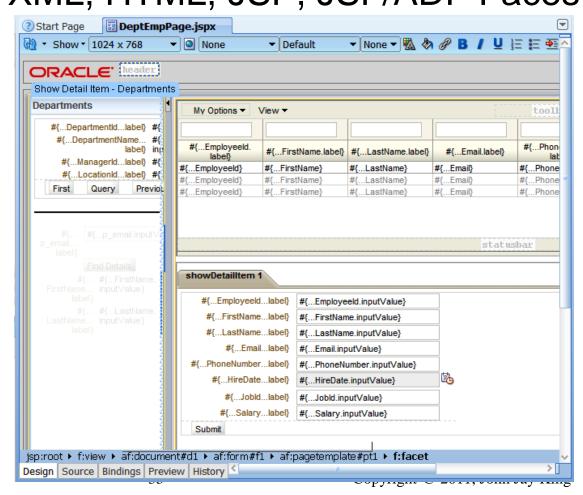




JDeveloper Editing

 JDeveloper has many Code Editors & Visual Editors including: Java, XML, HTML, JSP, JSF/ADF Faces,

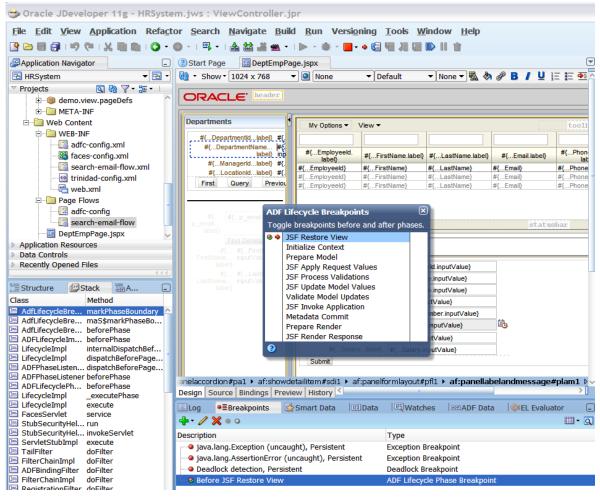
BPEL, & more





JDeveloper Debugging

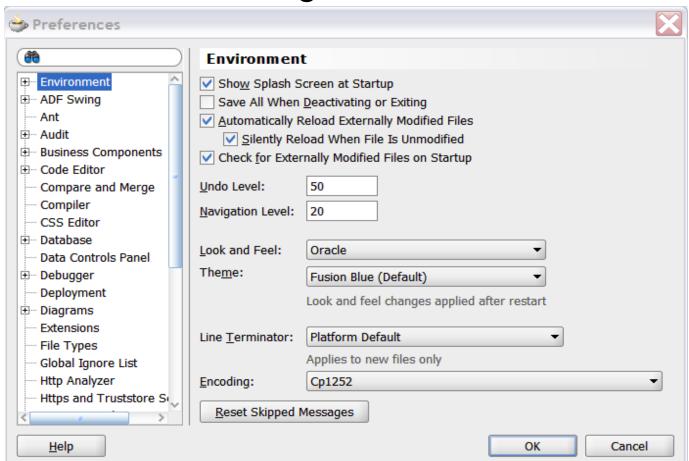
JDeveloper allows local and remote debugging





JDeveloper Preferences

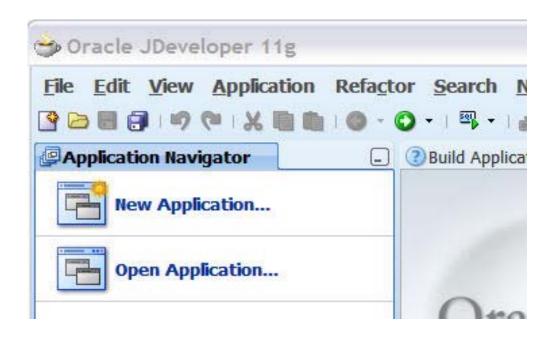
 JDeveloper is customizable; preferences may be viewed/modified using Tools->Preferences





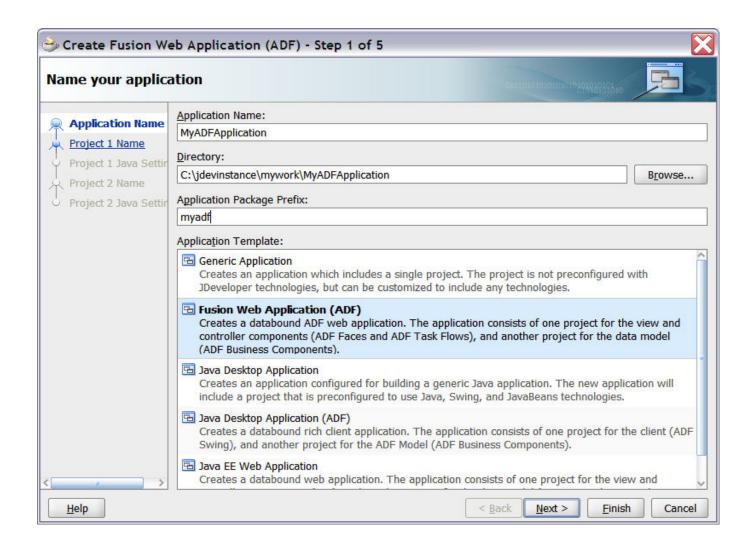
New Application

 To create a new application use the JDeveloper menu's File->New->General->Applications option





New Gallery





Application Structure

- When a JDeveloper ADF Web Application is created ADF uses the MVC (Model-View Controller) pattern
- JDeveloper creates two subordinate projects

Model
 Data and Business Rules

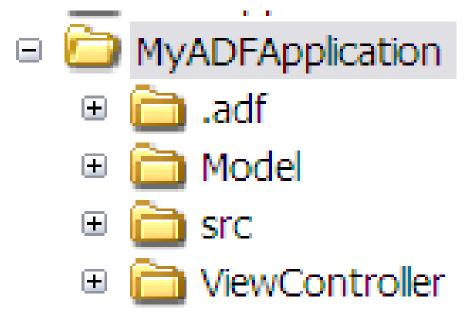
ViewController
 User Interface

ADF provides the "Controller"



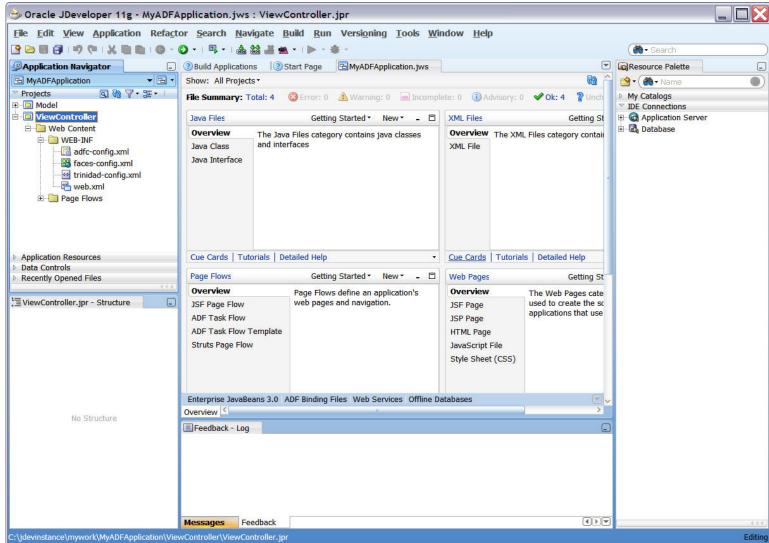
File Structure

 Review the directory structure created to support the application and the associated projects





How It Looks In JDeveloper





Create ADF BC Objects

- The following pages show how to create ADF BC objects using the Wizards provided by JDeveloper
- Each object created may be created individually using JDeveloper's features or by coding them manually rather than using the Wizards
- JDeveloper's database modeling capabilities are shown to good effect by the use of Database Connections and Wizards



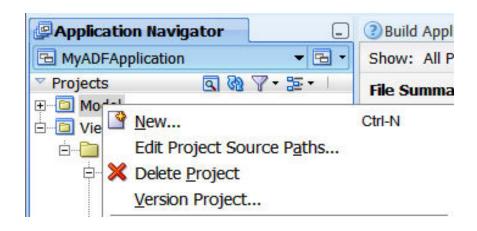
Wizard-Based Development

- The "Create Business Objects from Tables" Wizard follows a few simple steps:
 - Create Business Component, select type of Business Component to be built
 - Select Database Connection to be used (may create Database Connection via Wizard)
 - Build Entity Objects using database Tables/Views
 - Build Updateable View Objects (if desired)
 - Build Read-Only View Objects (if desired)
 - Save Application Module



New ADF BC Object: 1

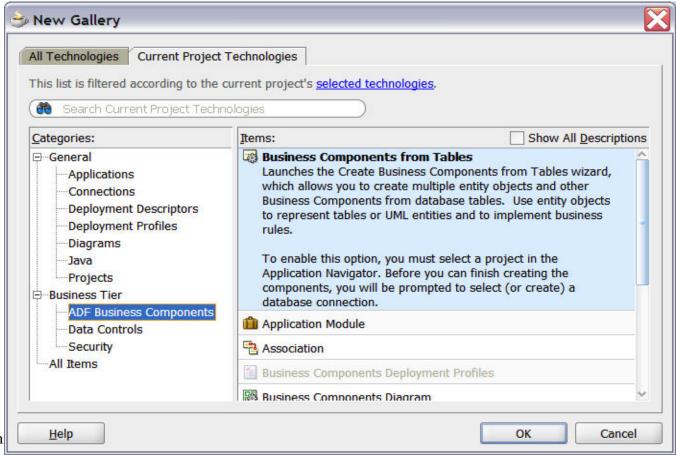
- Start building new components as follows:
- Right-click on the application's "Model" project and choose "New"





New ADF BC Object: 2

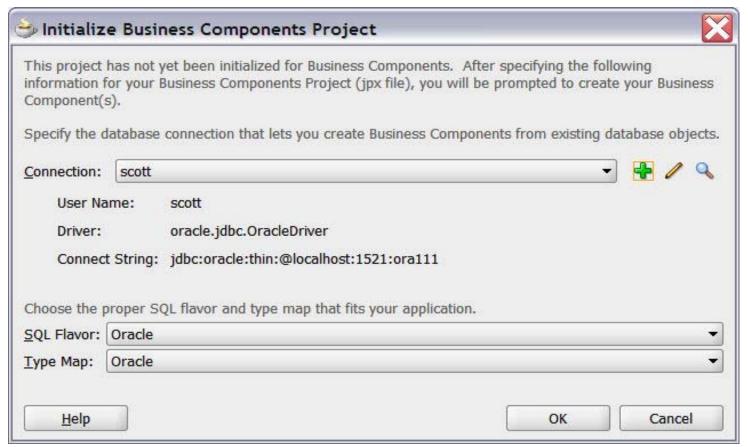
Choose Business Tier -> ADF Business
 Components -> Business Components from Tables from the "New Gallery"





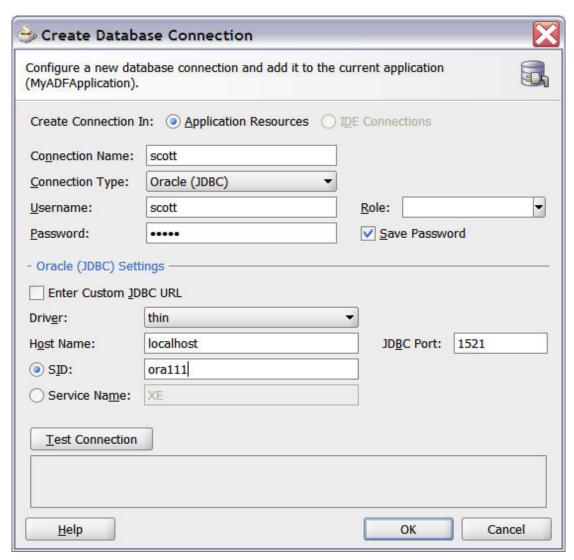
Choosing Database Connection

 Choose an existing Database Connection from the dropdown list or build a new one by clicking the green plus sign (Oracle client and the theorem is not required!)



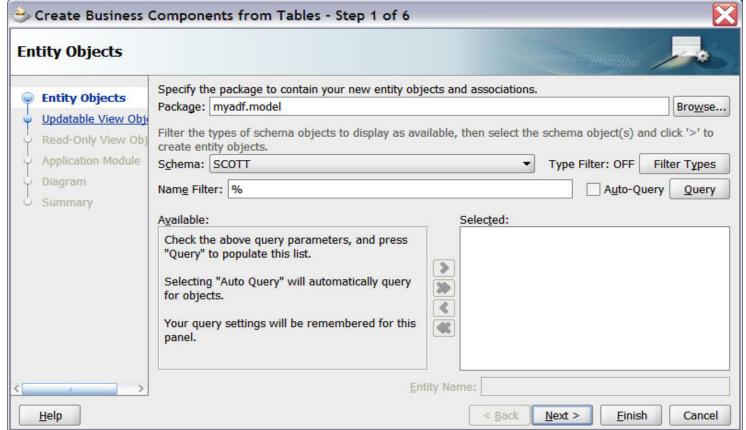


Create Database Connection



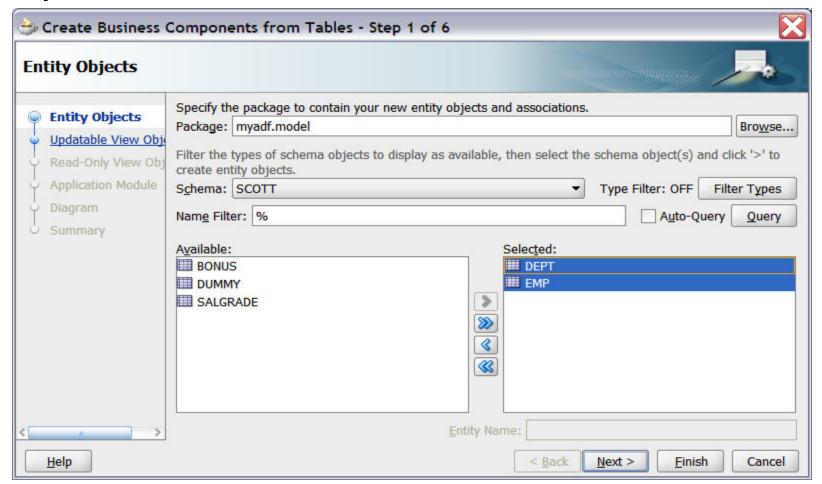


 Add, verify, or alter package name as desired; verify Schema to be used; modify filter (if desired) using SQL "LIKE" wild cards; click "Query" to view accessible database objects





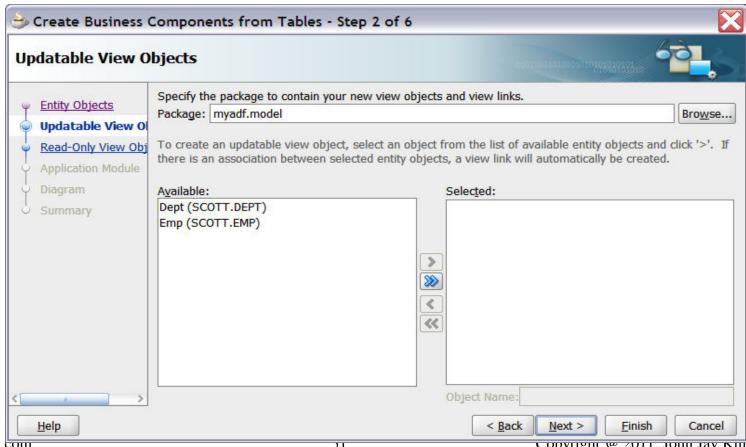
Choose the tables and/or views to be part of the Entity
 Object and move them to the "Selected" side of the wizard





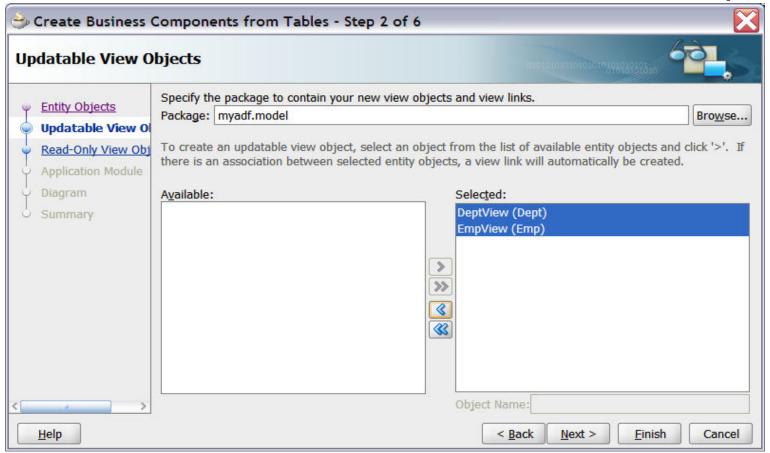
After creating Entity Objects; the wizard offers to create Updateable View Objects -- View Objects represent the output of SQL (used to query, filter, join, modify, or sequence

data)



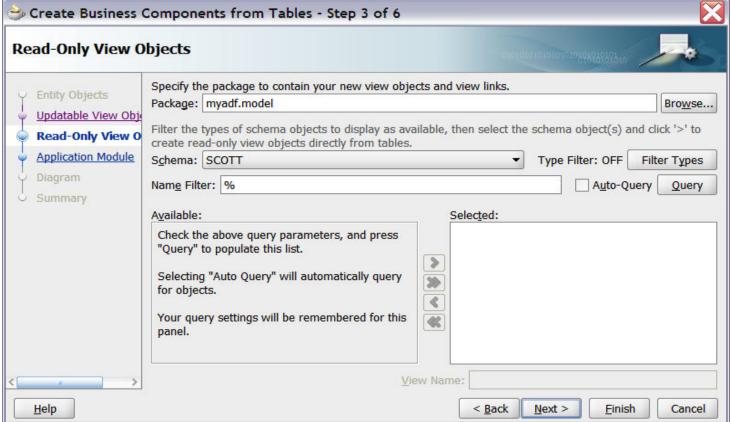


 Select Entity Objects to be used by the view being created; move them to the "Selected" side of panel



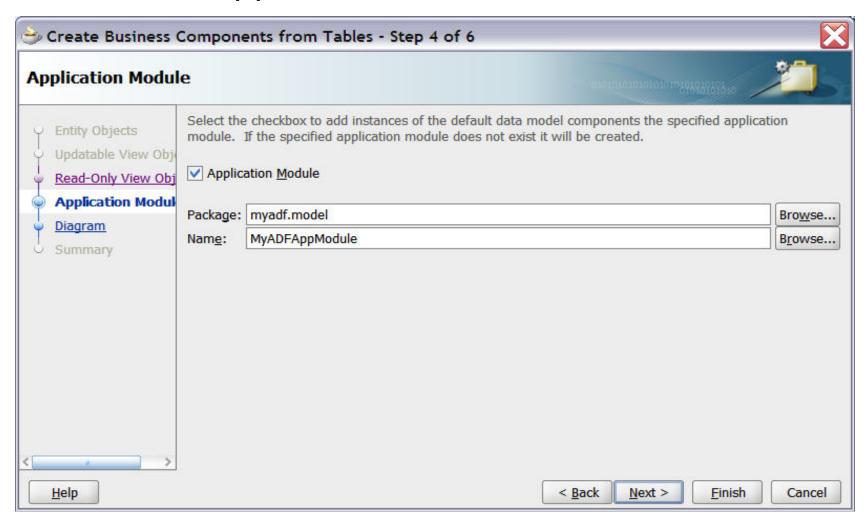


 After creating Updateable View Objects; the wizard goes on to create Read-Only View Objects (might be useful to support an LOV (List-of-Values))





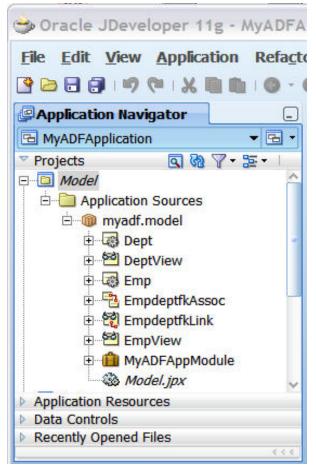
Name the Application Module and click Finish

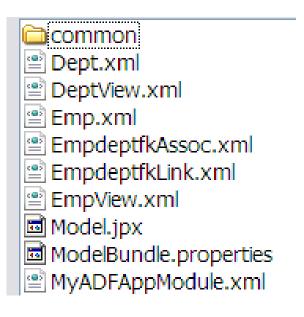




Business Component Files

 Note the use of XML to declaratively support ADF BC

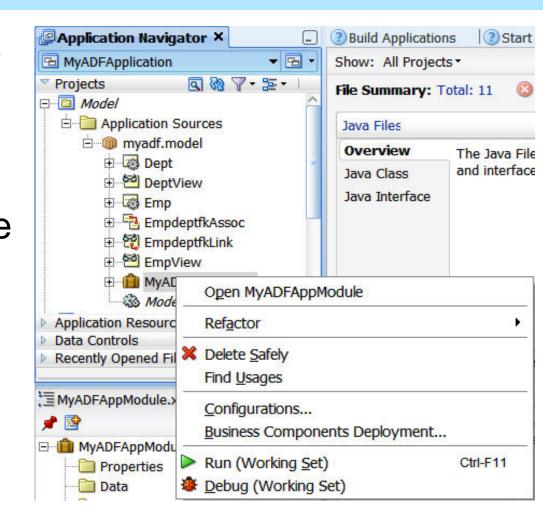






Business Component Browser

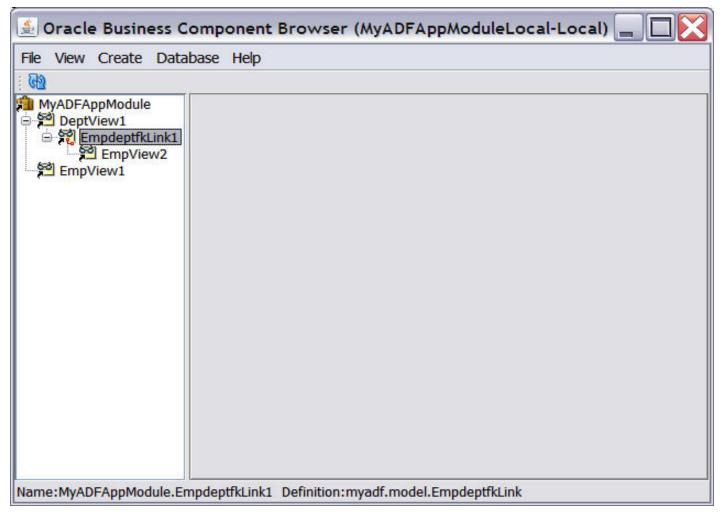
 JDeveloper provides a tool to "browse" **ADF BC Application** Module objects graphically; using the **Application** Navigator, find the **Application Module** to be viewed; rightclick and choose "Run" to start





Component Browser Choices

Choose the Business Component to be tested



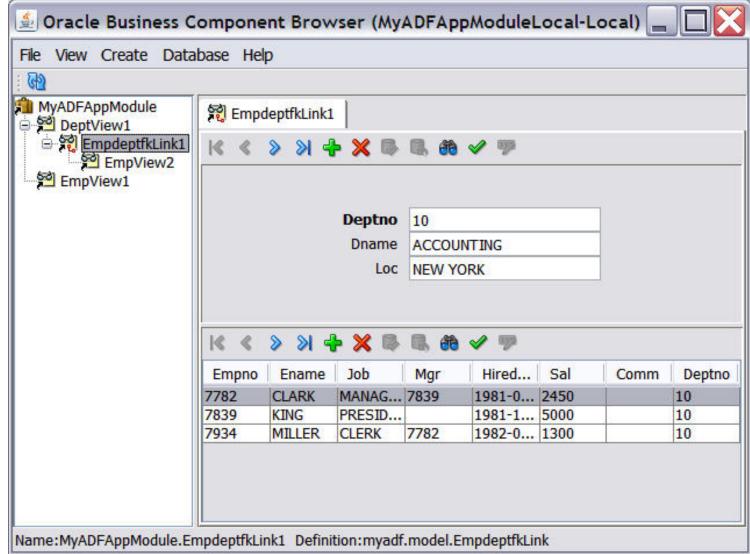


Component Browser - Display, 1

- Oracle's Business Component Browser displays data from the underlying database objects (screen should look familiar to Oracle Forms users)
- If referential keys are defined in the database (Primary Keys and Foreign Keys) the ADF BC Wizard automatically arranges the tables into a Master-Detail relationship



Component Browser - Display, 2



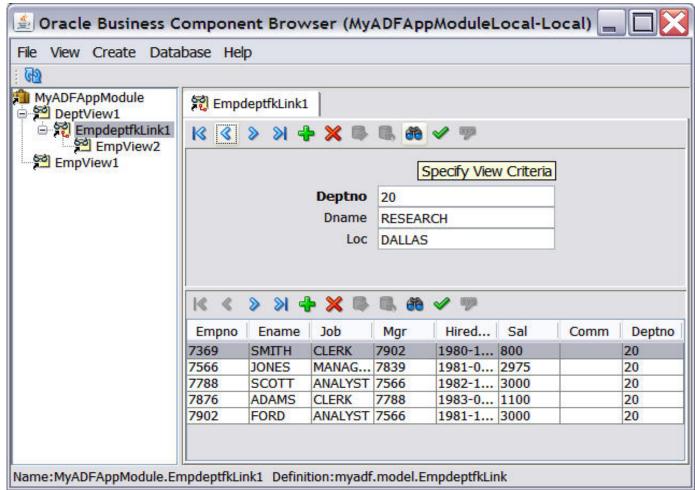


Searching Data

Use the "Specify View Criteria" (Binocular) icon



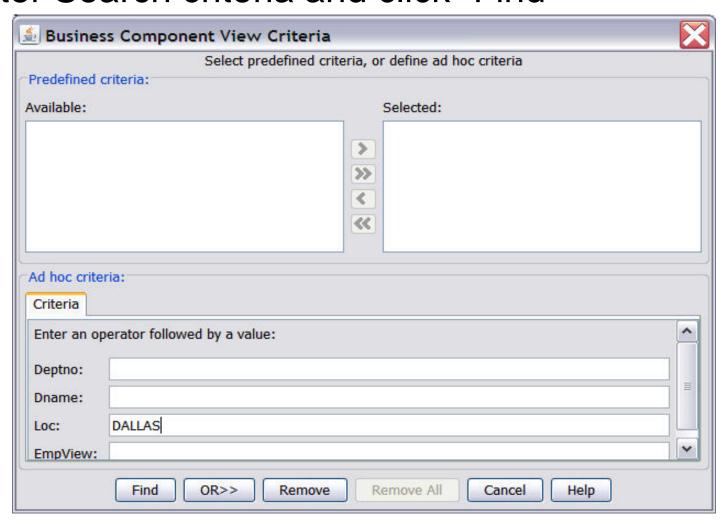
to Search





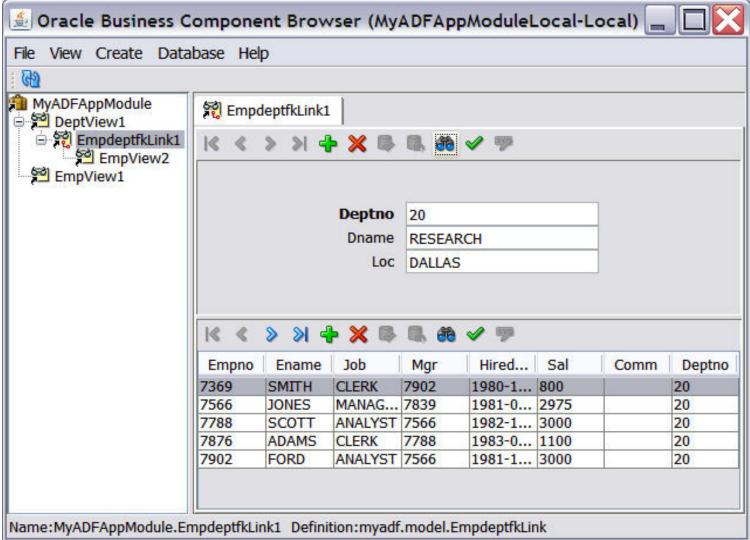
Search View Criteria

Enter Search criteria and click "Find"





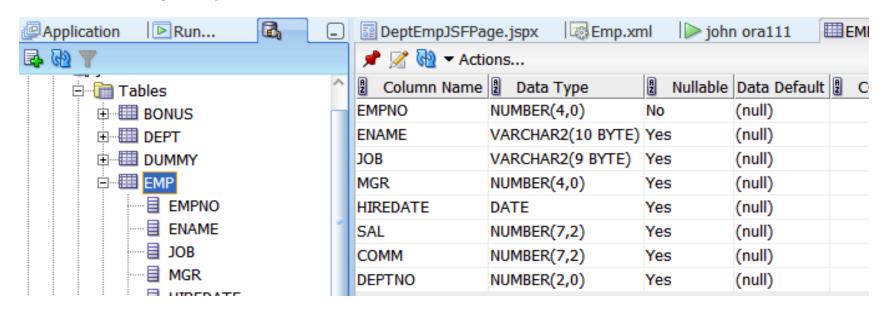
Search Results





Browsing Database Objects

 JDeveloper's Database Navigator allows browsing of database objects (parts of Oracle's SQL Developer tool have been incorporated into JDeveloper)





Modification of Application

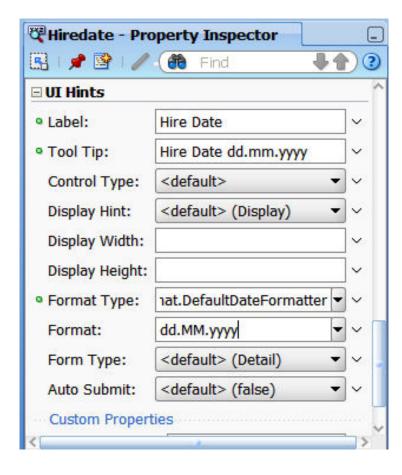
- Once the initial Business Components are created in the application, it might be useful to:
 - Set default values
 - Define formatting
 - Validate data



Object Properties

Like Oracle Forms (and other 4GLs) properties are

listed





Properties in XML Files

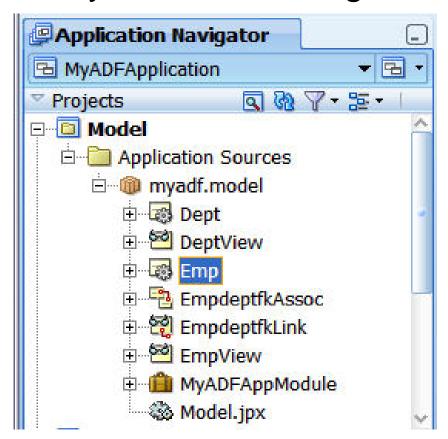
ADF uses XML files to store declared definitions

```
Build Applications
                                                              Emp.xml
                    3 Start Page
                                    MyADFApplication.jws
# Find
     <a href="#">Attribute</a>
  71
            Name="Hiredate"
            ColumnName="HIREDATE"
  72
  73
            SQLType="TIMESTAMP"
  74
            Type="oracle.jbo.domain.Date"
  75
            ColumnType="DATE"
  76
            TableName="EMP">
  77
            <TransientExpression><![CDATA[adf.currentDate]]></TransientExpression>
  78
            DesignTime>
  79
              <attr Name=" DisplaySize" Value="7"/>
  80
            </DesignTime>
            <Properties>
  81
              <SchemaBasedProperties>
  83
                <LABEL
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate LABEL"/>
                <TOOLTIP
  86
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate TOOLTIP"/>
  87
                <FMT FORMATTER
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate FMT FORMATTER"/>
  89
                FMT FORMAT
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate FMT FORMAT"/>
  90
  91
              </SchemaBasedProperties>
  92
            </Properties>
  93
          </Attribute>
  94 🖃
         <a href="#">Attribute</a>
            Name="Sal"
Overview Source History
```



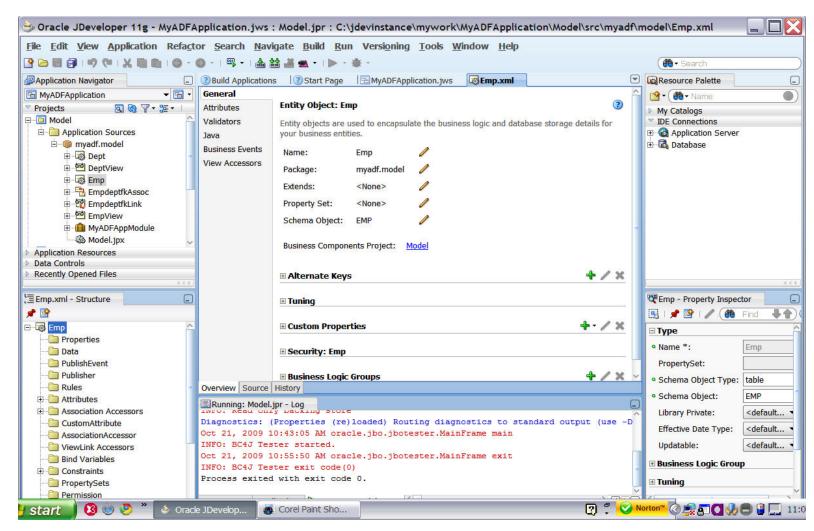
Modify Appearance and Formatting

 Use JDeveloper to modify appearance of database column values by double-clicking an Entity Object



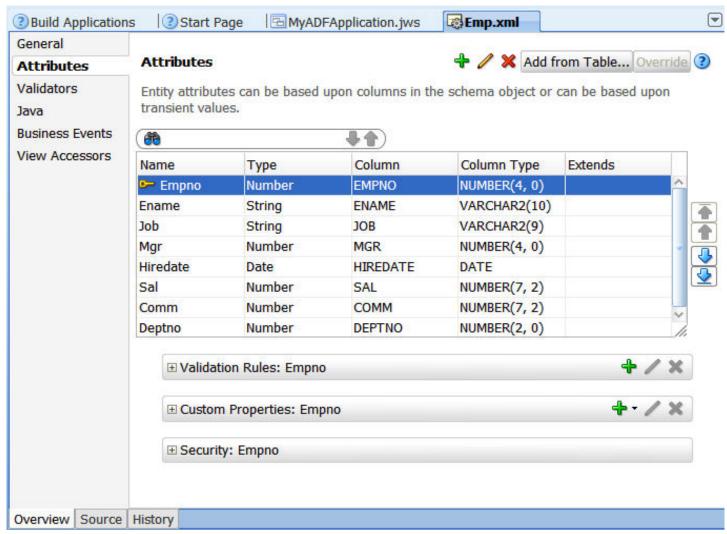


Entity Object Edit Panel



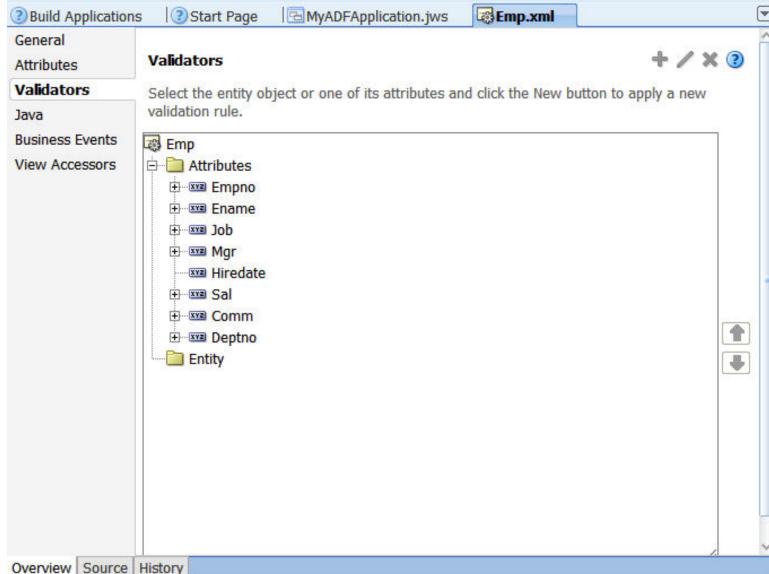


Entity Object Attributes





Entity Object Validators





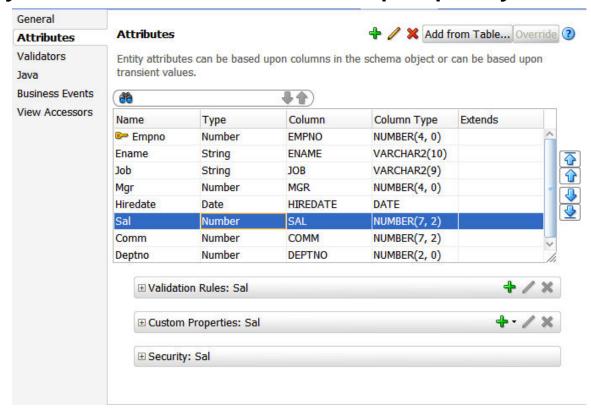
Validations and Business Logic

- Validations and Business Logic may be added including:
 - Client-side validation
 - Format masks
 - Default Values
 - Declarative Range (and other) Validation
 - CSS (Visual Attributes)
 - List of Values
 - Calculated field
 - Code Validation
 - Extensible for complex application validation
 - Transactional Triggers



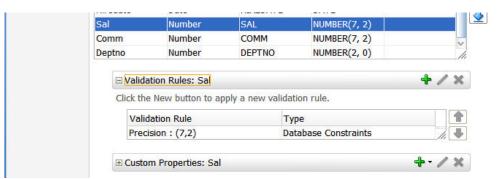
ADF BC Attributes

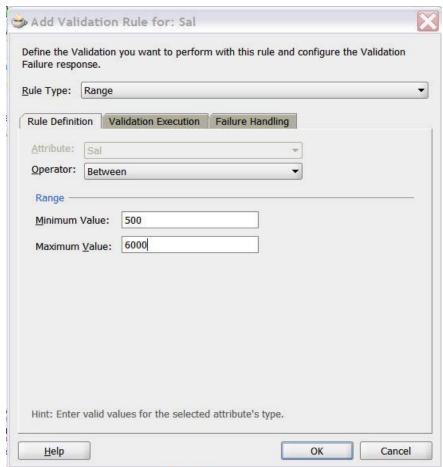
 To view/modify properties for an attribute; highlight the attribute on the Attributes panel and use the Property Palette or one of the property accordions





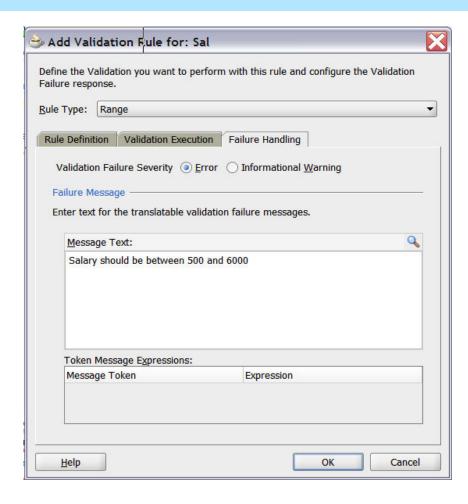
Validation Rules







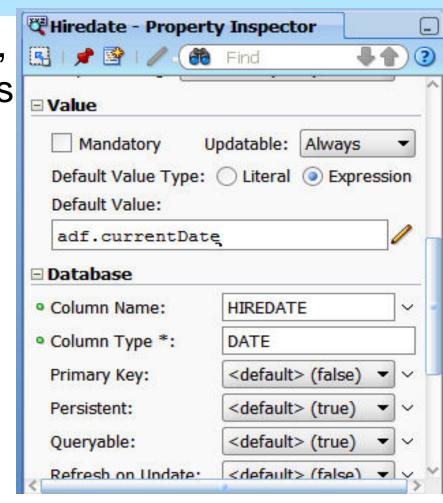
Validation Error Messages





Attribute Defaults

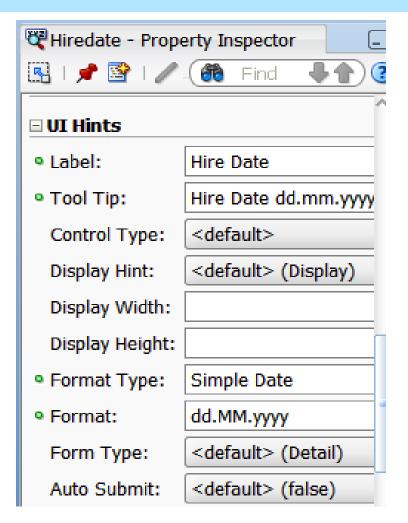
 Using the Property Palette, open the "Value" properties and set the default value (in this case "adf.currentDate" using ADF's "Groovy" support)





Attribute Formatting

 Use an Attribute's Property Palette "UI Hints" section to control formatting, label, tool tip, etc... (note this formatting uses Java SimpleDateFormat options)





What Does the XML Look Like?

```
3 Start Page
Build Applications

☐ MyADFApplication.jws

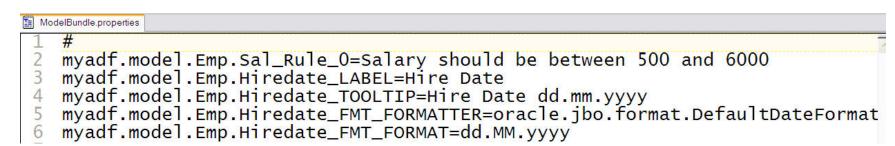
                                                               Emp.xml

₱ Find

  70
          <a href="#">Attribute</a>
  71
            Name="Hiredate"
  72
            ColumnName="HIREDATE"
            SQLType="TIMESTAMP"
  73
  74
            Type="oracle.jbo.domain.Date"
            ColumnType="DATE"
  75
  76
            TableName="EMP">
  77
            <TransientExpression><![CDATA[adf.currentDate]]></TransientExpression>
  78
            DesignTime>
  79
              <attr Name=" DisplaySize" Value="7"/>
  80
            </br></ra>
  81 🖃
            <Properties>
              <SchemaBasedProperties>
  82
  83
                <LABEL
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate LABEL"/>
  84
  85
                <TOOLTIP
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate TOOLTIP"/>
  86
                <FMT FORMATTER
  87
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate FMT FORMATTER"/>
  88
                <FMT FORMAT
  89
                  ResId="myadf.model.Emp.Hiredate FMT FORMAT"/>
  90
  91
              </SchemaBasedProperties>
  92
            </Properties>
  93
          </Attribute>
  94 🖃
          <a href="#">Attribute</a>
  95
            Name="Sal"
         Source History
Overview
```



Date Mask Properties File





Comparison to Oracle Forms

- In Oracle Forms we defined "data blocks" that represented tables and views that would be used in our forms
- ADF BC components do that and more, plus they may be shared by many applications
- In Oracle Forms once the "data block" was created we would then use it to create the presentation
- With ADF we use ADF Faces to accomplish the same thing and more (again creating components that may be reused by other applications)



Comparison to Typical 4GLs

- Most 4GLs offer some type of "Data Object" or "Data Access Object" capability
 - Usually include wizard-based development
 - Usually work with relational database; do not usually support procedure-based data
 - Sometimes provide ability to find and link data objects using database dictionary
 - Sometimes provide stand-alone reusable data objects
 - Sometimes linked to GUI development via "dragand-drop" capability

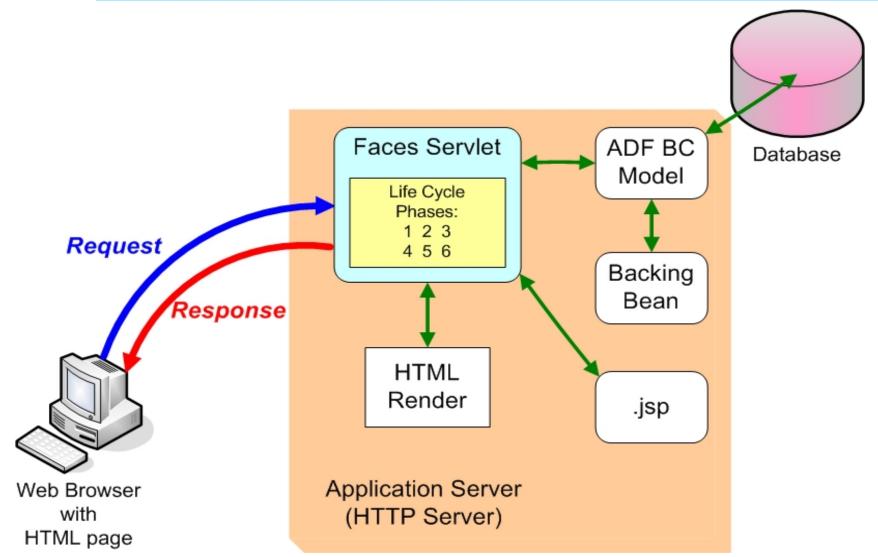


Creating Web Applications

- Oracle's Business Component Browser is impressive, but hardly a customer-facing interface
- ADF Faces extends the Java Server Faces (JSF) framework using XML tags to describe the UI
- ADF Faces provides a Rich-Client Interface that uses JavaScript and AJAX components; users must have a reasonably up-to-date browser (Internet Explorer 7.0 or higher, Mozilla Firefox 2.0 or higher, Safari 3.0 or higher) to use all of its features
- ADF Faces is designed to make creation of "richclient" (RC) interfaces full-featured and declarative where possible



Review of Web Processing





HTML, CSS, and Forms

 Even though the ultimate page delivered to the Client Browser is HTML; with JDeveloper's Visual Editor and the combination of ADF Faces and JSF Faces it uses to create .jspx pages there is little need for ADF Developers to code HTML or CSS



 Yield to JDeveloper's declarative mechanism and refrain from coding



ADF Controller

- The ADF Controller extends the standard JSF controller and controls the MVC in ADF
- ADF Controller features include:
 - Sequence of page displays (may be conditional)
 - Allows partial-page processing in the same way as full page processing; only the necessary part of a page is rendered, the rest is unchanged (makes page processing faster)
 - Allows reuse of page parts
 - Provides conditional control of page flow



JSF Life Cycle

- JSF (and ADF Faces) follows a predictable cycle:
 - 1. Restore Components
 - 2. Apply Request Values
 - 3. Process Validations
 - 4. Update Model Values
 - 5. Invoke Application
 - 6. Render Response
- This Life Cycle is normally transparent; however, it is useful to understand it when debugging



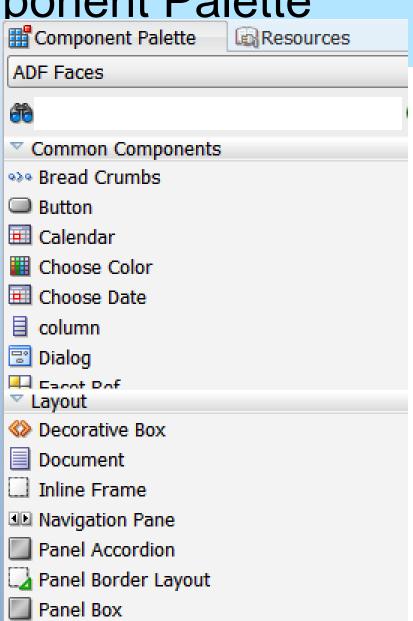
JDeveloper Visual Designer

- JDeveloper's Visual Designer may be used to "paint" a User Interface using the Component Palette
- The JDeveloper Visual Designer is intended to be WYSIWYG (What You See Is What You Get); however the nature of the web and HTML is that it's really WYSIKOWYG (What You See Is Kind-Of What You Get; thank you Peter Koletzke...)



ADF Faces Component Palette

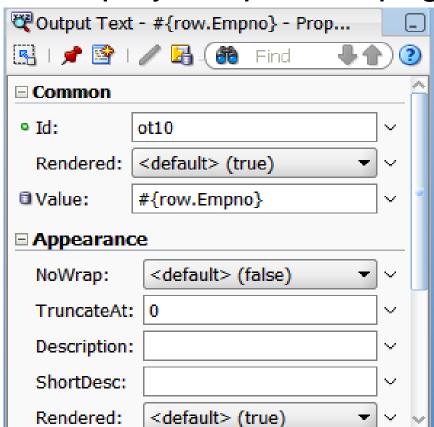
- The ADF Faces
 Component Palette
 includes icons representing
 various User Interface
 objects
- Drag-and-drop desired components into the position desired





Property Inspector

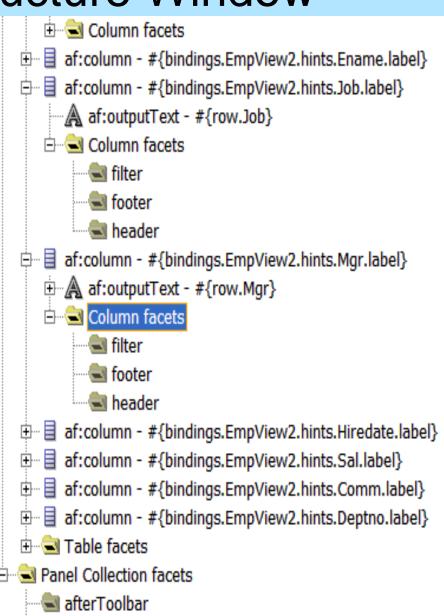
 When editing Web Pages, the Property Inspector shows properties for the various "facets" and components displayed upon the page





Facets in Structure Window

- "Facets" are components used to contain groups of other components
- JDeveloper's
 "Structure" Window"
 lists facets for the
 current page (Note
 how the cursor position
 is synchronized
 between structure and
 visual editor)





Panel and Panel Splitter

- Pages in ADF are sometimes divided by Panels; pre-existing templates exist to help create the number of desired Panels
- Each Panel in turn may be divided into smaller areas using a Panel Splitter
 - By default Panel Splitters split an area horizontally
 - Panel Splitters have an "Orientation" property that allow the split to be vertical



Panel Collections, Accordions, Tabbed Panels

- Panel Collections are facets that contain other objects
- Panel Accordions are facets that contain other objects but shrink-and-grow depending upon mouse movement
- Tabbed Panels are facets that allow components to be placed into a tabbed structure



User Interface (UI) Components

- UI Components provided by ADF Faces include:
 - Buttons
 - Calendars
 - Choose Color
 - Forms
 - Input Text
 - Output Text
 - Panel Collection
 - Submit
 - Tables
 - more...



Binding Data

- JDeveloper's interface will allow not only the creation of web components using drag-and-drop processing
- Drag-and-drop may also be used to associate View Objects with UI Components
- This has the effect of "binding" the data to the data control object



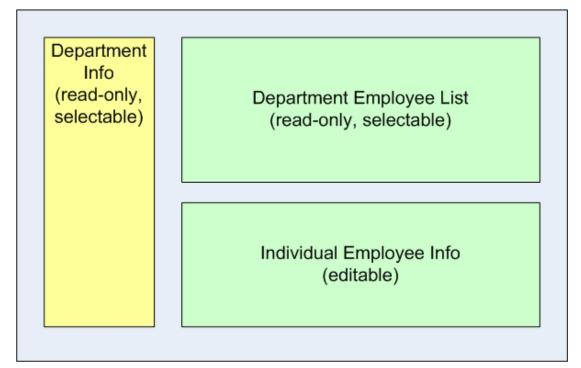
Creating ADF/JSF Faces Pages

- The following pages walk through the creation of a simple Web Application using ADF Faces and ADF BC objects as follows:
 - 1. Design Web Page
 - 2. Create new JSF Page using JDeveloper
 - 3. Add Visual Components to JSF Page
 - 4. Bind Visual Components to ADF BC Objects



Target Screen Layout

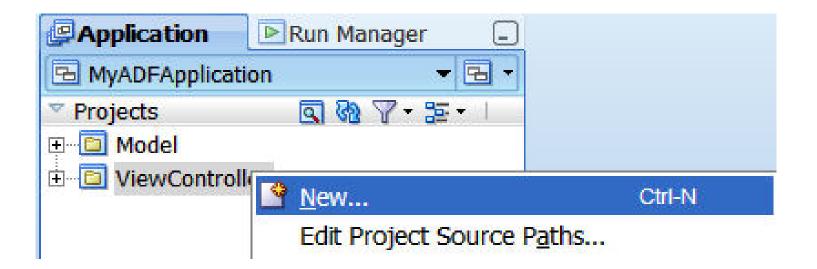
 Rough design: Department info on the left, list of Department Employees (for selected department) in the upper-right, and the information for a single employee on the lower-right (selected from list)





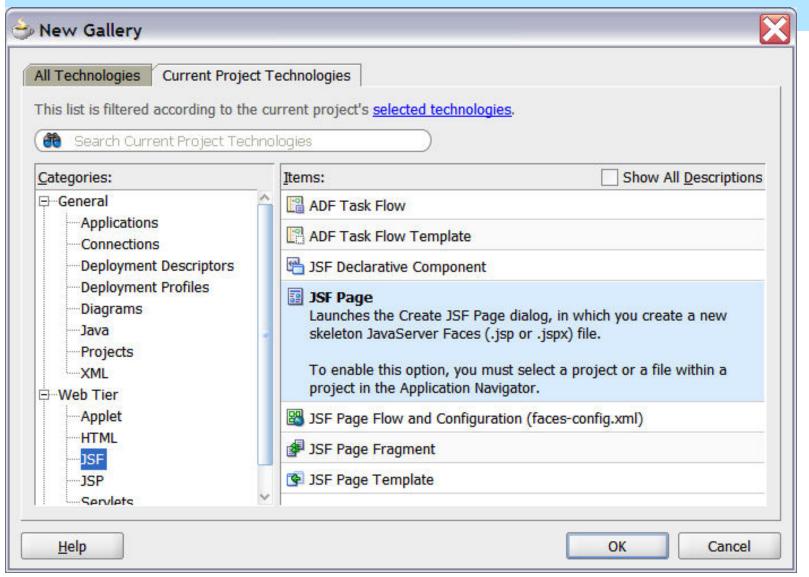
Create ADF Faces Page

 To create an ADF Faces page, right-click on an Application's ViewController Project and choose "New" to display the "New Gallery" dialog



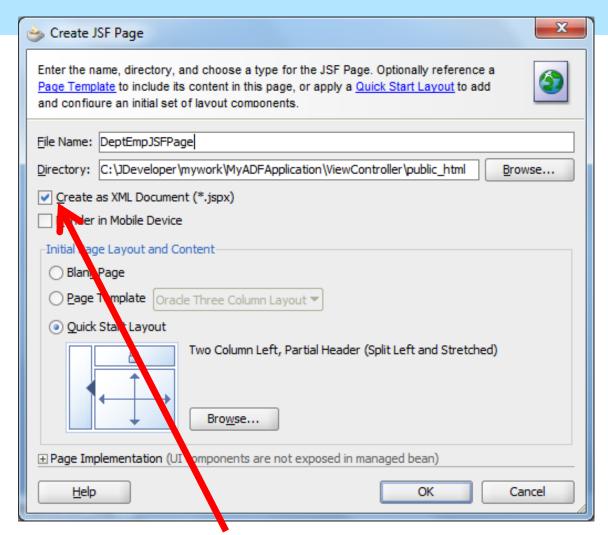


New Gallery





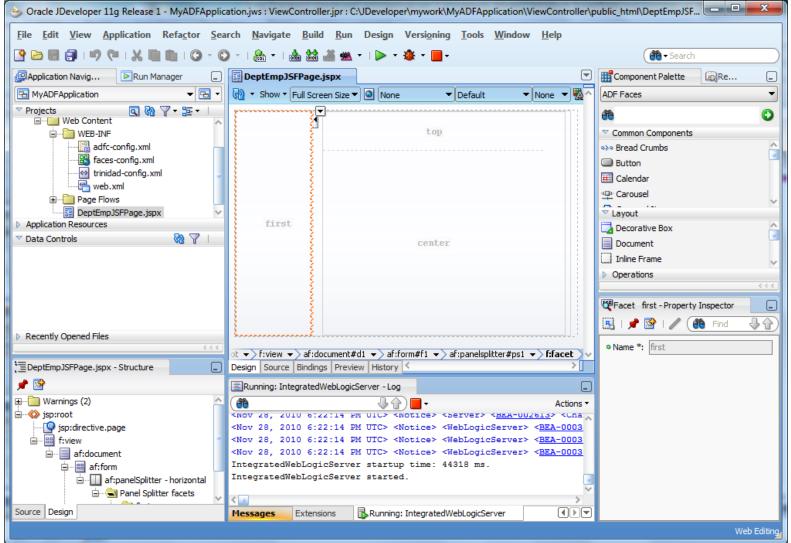
Naming Web Page



Note the "Create as XML Document (*.jspx)" box



Visual Display with Initial Screen

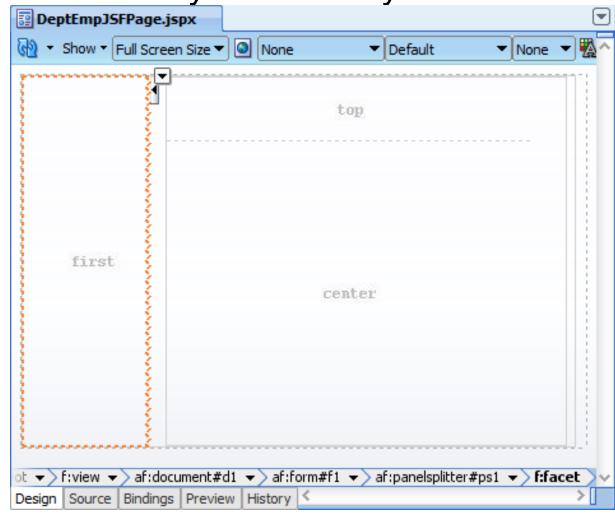




Quick-Start Layout

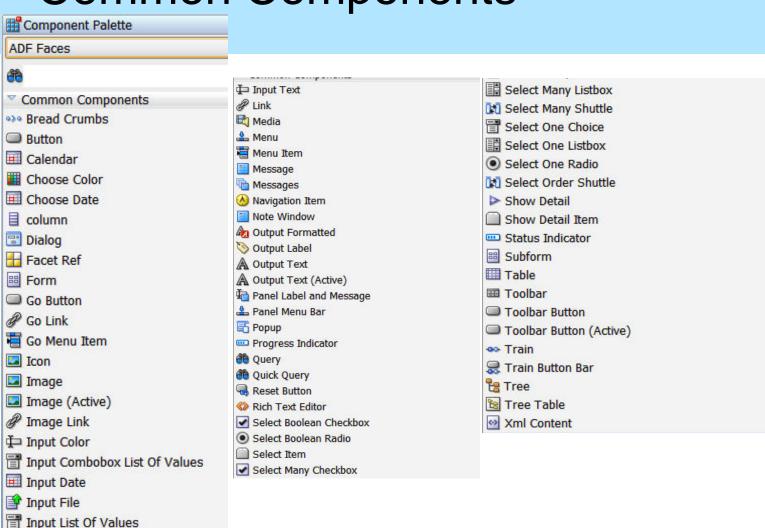
The supplied quick-start layout is ready to

have objects dropped into it





Common Components

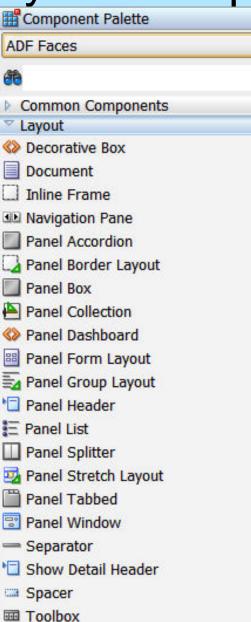


Input Number Slider
Input Number Spinbox
Input Range Slider

Input Text

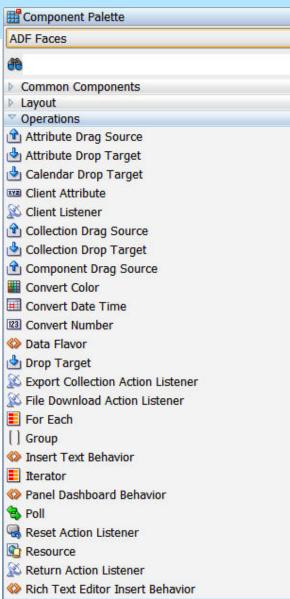


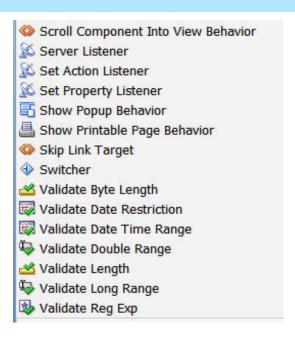
Layout Components





Operations Components

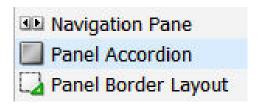


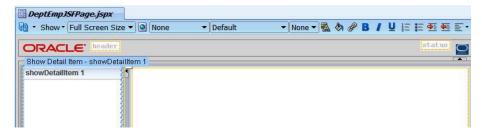




Adding Accordion Component

To add an Accordion Component to the web page;
 Panel Accordion component from the pallet to the desired column ("start")

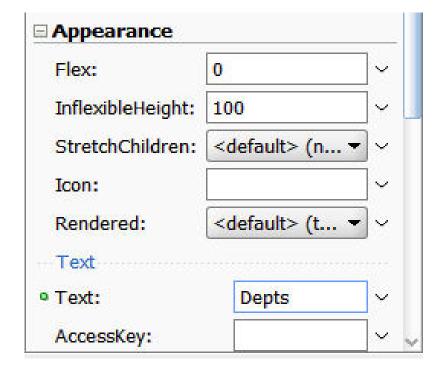






Change Accordion Title Property

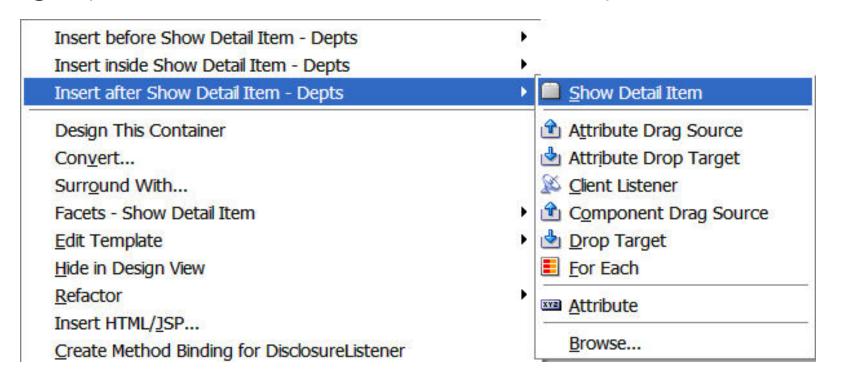
 To alter the Accordion's title, click on the Accordion and modify its Property Inspector Text item (changed to "Depts")





Add Data Component

 Right-click in the "Depts" Accordion; when prompted choose "Insert After Show Details Item - Depts -> Show Detail Item" to add another Accordion to the page (not used further in this demo...)

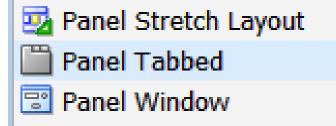




Adding Collection and Tabbed Area

- Find the "Panel Collection" component in the Layout components and drag it to the "first" (top) part of the right half of the screen
- Panel Box
 Panel Collection
 Panel Dashboard

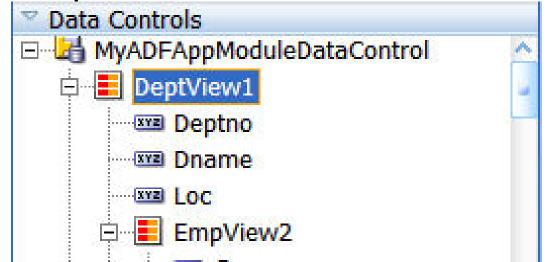
 Find the "Panel Tabbed" component in the Layout components and drag it to the "second" (center/bottom) part of the right half of the screen





Data Binding: Adding Data, 1

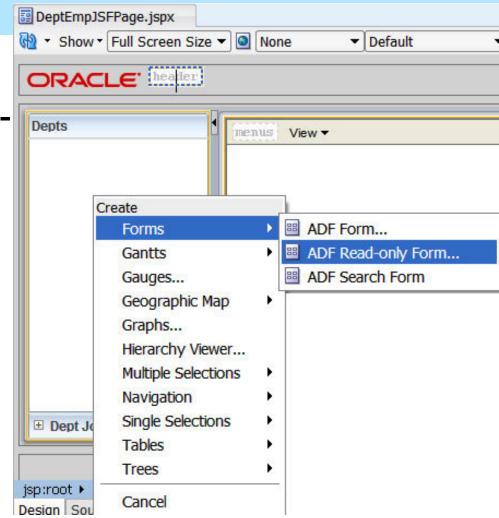
- To "bind" data to web page components, simply drag ADF BC data objects to the Visual Editor
- Open the "Application Navigator" and expand the "Data Controls" accordion to see the ADF BC components created earlier then drag "DeptView1" to the "Depts" accordion





Data Binding: Adding Data, 2

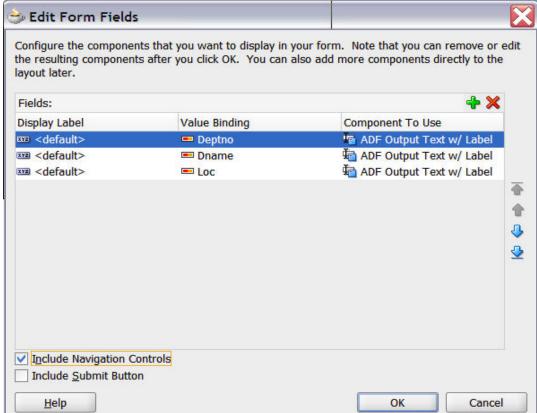
 When prompted; choose "Create Forms -> ADF Read-Only Form" to populate the Department data display





Adding Navigation Controls

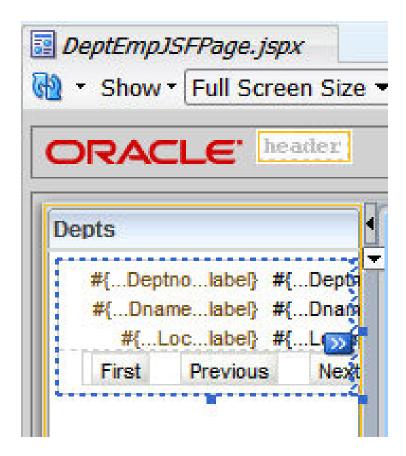
- Check the "Include Navigation Controls" box
- You may also modify display labels and add, delete, or reorganize the values displayed





Department Display Area

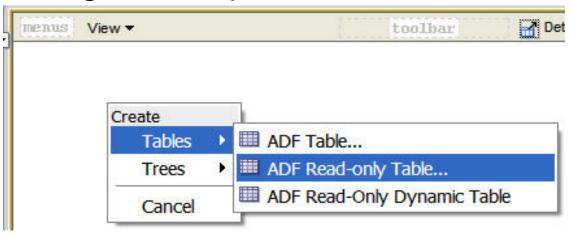
 After adding the Department information; the "Depts" accordion should look like the following



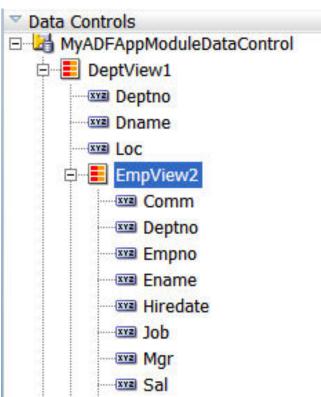


Adding Department Employees

 Next, to add Department Employees to the page, drag the EmpView2 data



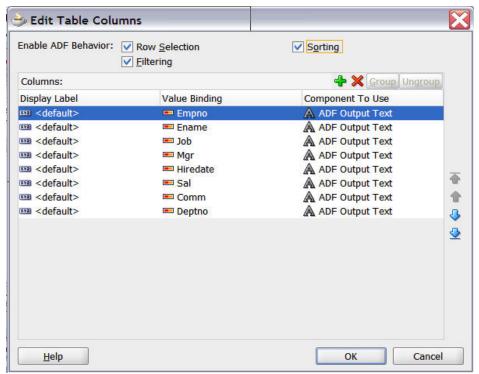
When prompted, choose "Create Tables -> ADF Read-Only Table"





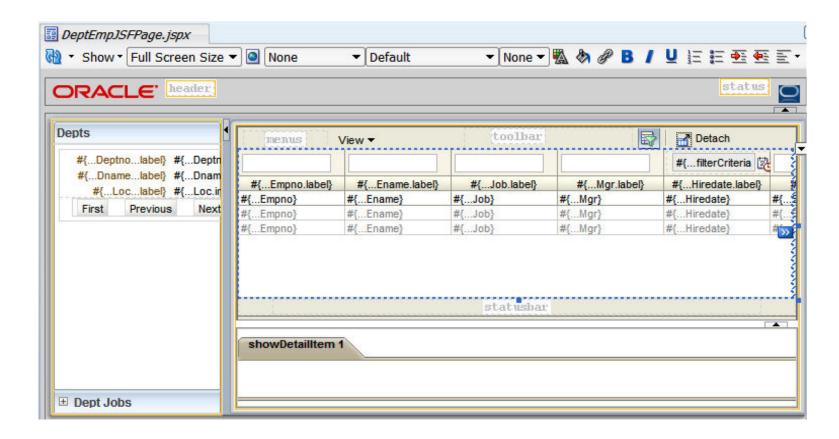
Add Employee Navigation Controls

- Check all three navigation controls:
- Row Selection (user may select), filtering (user may search), and sort; as before columns may be relabeled, added, deleted, reorganized





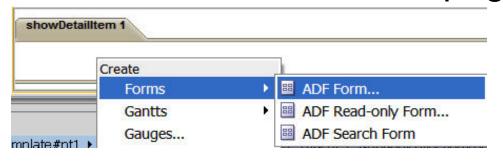
Department Employee Area

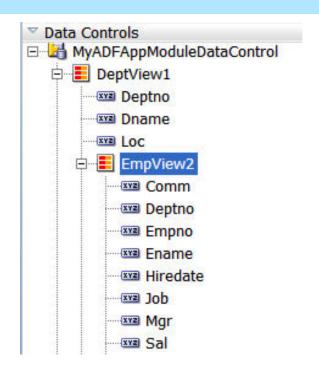




Adding Individual Employee

 Finally, add the individual Employee display to the Tabbed area at the bottom of the page





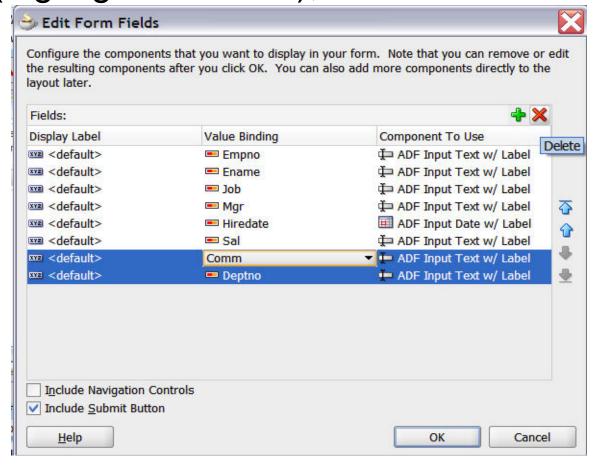
 When prompted, choose "Create Forms -> ADF Form" to select the display format (this part of the form will be editable)



Add Employee Navigation

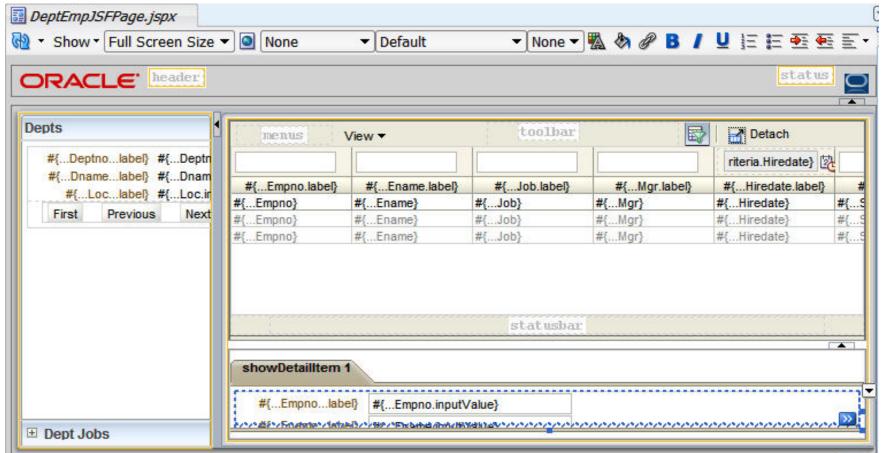
 Delete the COMM and DEPTNO data from the display (highlight & click X); check "Include Submit

Button"





Completed Web Application Page

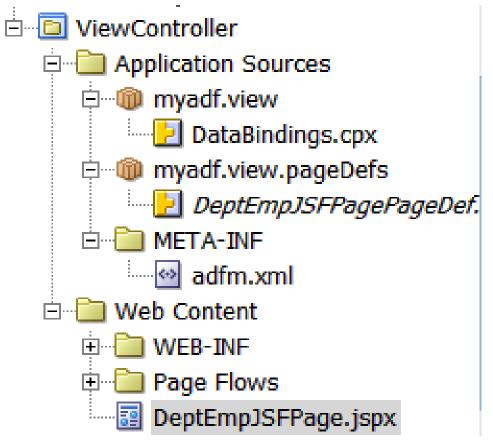




Testing the Web Application

 To begin testing the Web Application; right-click the ".jspx" file created in the ViewController project and

choose "Run"





Be Patient!

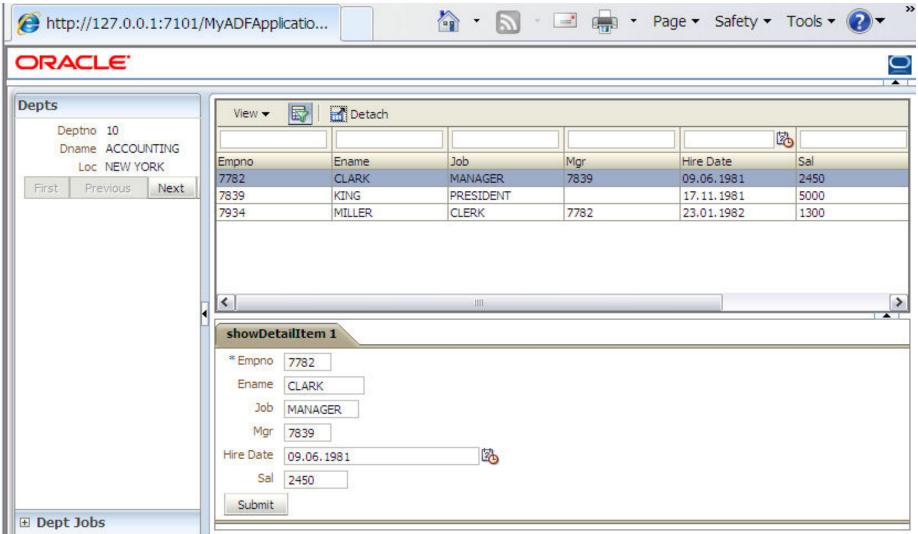
- The first time you execute a Web application JDeveloper starts its built-in WebLogic Application Server; this takes a while
- You can track the progress of the Server's startup in JDeveloper's DefaultServer Log

```
| Cot 25, 2009 1:07:52 AM EDT> <Info> <Meanagement> <BEA-141107> <Version: WebLogi <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:54 AM EDT> <Notice> <WebLogicServer> <BEA-000365> <Server sta <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:54 AM EDT> <Info>5002158 anager> <BEA-002900> <Initializing se <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:55 AM EDT> <Notice> <LoggingService> <BEA-320400> <The log fi <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:55 AM EDT> <Notice> <LoggingService> <BEA-320401> <The log fi <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:55 AM EDT> <Notice> <LoggingService> <BEA-320401> <The log fi <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:55 AM EDT> <Notice> <LoggingService> <BEA-320401> <The log fi <Oct 25, 2009 1:07:55 AM EDT> <Notice> <Log Management> <BEA-170019> <The server
```

 Once the Server is "up" your web page should be displayed in a browser (again, please be patient!)



Web Page in Browser





Using ADF Runtime Controls

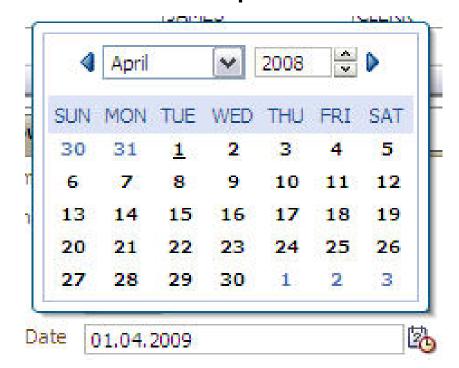
- ADF Faces enable a great deal of runtime customization of the output
- When "binding" tables you have the option to allow three features:

 Enable ADF Behavior:
 Prov Selection
 Filtering
 - Row Selection Allow user to select rows
 - Filtering
 User may specify search
 - Sorting
 Allow user to sort output
- The Property Inspector may be used to enable/disable these features on a column-bycolumn basis; in addition, "Column Selection" may be enabled



Date Calendar Rich-Client Object

 The Date "Calendar" icon is used to set a date; click the time icon next to the date field to display a fullfunction Calendar component





Files Supporting Web Application

- Several files make up the typical ADF Web Application
 - A .jspx file is used to define each web page
 - Web pages reference a page definition XML file (.xml)
 - Bindings are described in another XML file (.cpx)



JSF .jspx File

ADF defines a web page using an XML .jspx file

```
Emp.xml
DeptEmpJSFPage.jspx
🍓 🕶 Find
   7 I 🖂
         <f:view>
     \Box
           <af:document id="d1">
              <af:messages id="ml"/>
  10|\Box
              <af:form id="fl">
  11
     <af:pageTemplate viewId="/oracle/templates/threeColumnTemplate.jspx"
  12
                                 id="ptl">
                  <f:facet name="center">
  13
     \Box
  14
                    <af:panelSplitter id="psl" orientation="vertical">
  15
     <f:facet name="first">
  16
     <af:panelCollection id="pcl">
  17
                          <f:facet name="menus"/>
  18
                          <f:facet name="toolbar"/>
  19
                          <f:facet name="statusbar"/>
  20
                          <af:table value="#{bindings.EmpView2.collectionModel}"
  21
                                    var="row" rows="#{bindings.EmpView2.rangeSize}"
  22
                                     emptyText="#{bindings.EmpView2.viewable ? 'No data to display
  23
                                     fetchSize="#{bindings.EmpView2.rangeSize}"
  24
                                     rowBandingInterval="0"
  25
                                    filterModel="#{bindings.EmpView2Query.queryDescriptor}"
  26
                                     queryListener="#{bindings.EmpView2Query.processQuery}"
  27
                                     filterVisible="true" varStatus="vs"
  28
                                     selectedRowKeys="#{bindings.EmpView2.collectionModel.selected
  29
                                     selectionListener="#{bindings.EmpView2.collectionModel.makeCu
:ument#d1 > af:form#f1 > af:pagetemplate#pt1 > f:facet > af:panelaccordion#pa1 > af:showdetailitem#sdi1 >
Design | Source | Bindings | Preview | History
```



ADF Web Page Definition file (.xml)

```
DeptEmpJSFPagePageDef.xml
                                                        Emp.xml
  DeptEmpJSFPage.jspx
Find.
       <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
     version="11.1.1.54.7" id="DeptEmpJSFPagePageDef"
                       Package="myadf.view.pageDefs">
   4
         <parameters/>
         <executables>
           <variableIterator id="variables"/>
     8
           <iterator Binds="DeptViewl" RangeSize="25"</pre>
                     DataControl="MyADFAppModuleDataControl" id="DeptViewlIterator"
  10
                     ChangeEventPolicy="ppr"/>
     <iterator Binds="EmpView2" RangeSize="25"</pre>
  11
  12
                     DataControl="MyADFAppModuleDataControl" id="EmpView2Iterator"
  13
                     ChangeEventPolicy="ppr"/>
           <searchRegion Binds="EmpView2Iterator" Criteria=""</pre>
  14
                         Customizer="oracle.jbo.uicli.binding.JUSearchBindingCustomizer"
  15
  16
                         id="EmpView2Query"/>
  17
         </executables>
  18
         <br/>dindings>
  19
           <attributeValues IterBinding="DeptViewlIterator" id="Deptno">
  20
             <a href="#">AttrNames></a>
  21
               < Item Value="Deptno"/>
  22
             </AttrNames>
  23
           </attributeValues>
  24
           <attributeValues IterBinding="DeptViewlIterator" id="Dname">
Overview | Source | History |
```



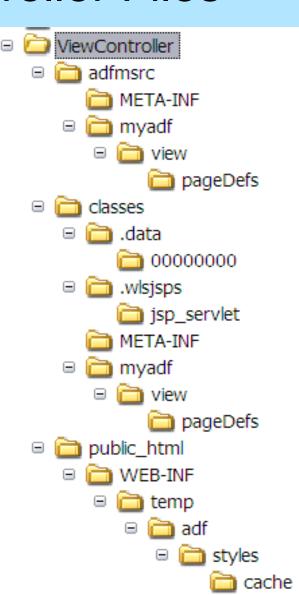
ADF Bindings XML file (.cpx)





ADF Faces ViewController Files

 The XML files representing the ViewController project are distributed using a directory structure





ADF vs. Forms

Feature	Forms	ADF
Declarative database access	Yes	Yes
Reuse of database access	Some	Yes
Declarative user interface development	Yes	Yes
Automatic screen generation	Yes	Some
Reuse of user interface	Some	Yes
Web Deployment	Yes	Yes
Client-Server Deployment	No	Yes
Fusion Applications development tool	No	Yes
Customizable	Yes	Yes
Built with open standards	No vright @ 2011, Joh	Yes



ADF Features Not Discussed

- ADF has many features; only some have been shown in this demo; others include:
- Graphics
- Complex Views
- List of Values (LOV)
- ADF task Flow
- AJAX/Partial Page Refresh
- JSF Navigation
- Transaction Control
- Layouts and Containers
- Special visual components
- Events and Listeners
- Generating Excel output

- Printing
- Tree Components & Tables
- ADF Reusability Features
- ADF Libraries
- Skinning
- Templates
- Debugging and Logging
- Security Issues
- WebLogic Management
- Application Deployment
- Custom Java Components



Available Books

- Quick Start Guide to Oracle Fusion Development
 - Grant Ronald
 - Oracle Press
- Oracle JDeveloper 11g Handbook
 - Duncan Mills, Peter Koletzke, Dr. Avrom Roy-Federman
 - Oracle Press
- Oracle Fusion Developer's Guide
 - Frank Nimphius, Lynn Munsinger
 - Oracle Press



Wrapping It Up

- Oracle's design emphasis and new features will support the Java-based ADF mechanism and enhance it for the foreseeable future
- JDeveloper and ADF allow creation of simple web applications easily:
 - ADF BC for data creates reusable components
 - ADF Faces for view creates reusable components
- Oracle Forms is not going anywhere; it is not necessary to "convert" things to ADF
- I did not write a single line of Java in this demo!



Need More on ADF?

 ODTUG's KScope 11 is coming June 26-29 in Long Beach, California

Featuring an entire ADF track with top speakers from the user community and Oracle

See http://kscope11.com/ for more





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DATABASE DEVELOPMENT: Design/Data Modeling, Coding, Maintenance, Best Practices

BI and EPM: Financial Management Solutions, Planning Solutions, Essbase Solutions, OBIEE Administration, Data Warehousing, Reporting Solutions, Keeping It All Running

MySQL: Architecture, Performance Tuning & Optimization, Development & Coding, Best Practices, Case Studies

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- Contact: Peggy King peggy@kingtraining.com

1.303.798.5727 - 1.800.252.0652

Thank you for your interest and attention!





Today's presentation is on the web! http://www.kingtraining.com
John King's email: john@kingtraining.com